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## ***BUILDING SOCIAL COHESION IN CABO DELGADO***



### **BACKGROUND**

Despite having significant economic potential in terms of natural resources and tourism, Cabo Delgado is one of the poorest regions in Mozambique and is a hub for wildlife, human and drug trafficking; it also has the highest illiteracy rate in the country (67%), a history of economic marginalization and high unemployment rates. Since October 2017, the province has seen an increase in violent attacks, creating a climate of fear and distrust in communities. The insecurity has forced families out of their homes and into host communities, overstressing resilience capacities. The devastation caused by Cyclone Kenneth in April 2019 destroyed over 45,000 homes in Cabo Delgado and Nampula as well as farmland, livestock and fisheries. This has further compounded the economic difficulties in the region and tension within communities.

### **PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

Project activities focus on developing community-led economic and social opportunities that strengthen positive relationships and support systems, creating conditions for communities to co-exist peacefully and resolve tensions through non-violent means. At the individual level, counselors work with community members, particularly youth, to share information on livelihood options and develop a plan for building the skills necessary to sustain selected



livelihood activities as well as provide referrals to basic services, including mental health and psychosocial counseling. A focus is also placed on coordinating with the private sector to create a variety of employment opportunities for participants. Community revitalization projects will increase community engagement and well-being through infrastructure projects (such as repairing a school) or community livelihood opportunities. Community committees with diverse representation will develop and oversee the projects. To increase national capacity, the project also supports government strategies that increase confidence between communities

and authorities and promote peace. The project will also contribute to the available body of literature on the Cabo Delgado context through research that enables a deeper understanding of community dynamics and informs effective programming.

## EXPECTED RESULTS AND IMPACTS

The project will reduce the vulnerability of and increase the resilience of communities and individuals in Cabo Delgado. More specifically:

- 1,000 individuals will receive employment information, counselling and referral services.
- 32,000 community members will benefit from community-based revitalization projects.
- Community groups (including representatives from youth, women and other vulnerable groups) will be formed and active.
- Government strategies to increase confidence and build relationships with communities affected by violence will be supported.

<p><b>IMPLEMENTING PARTNER:</b> International Organization for Migration (IOM)</p>	<p><b>GOAL:</b> Enhance peace and community resilience through community stabilization, cohesion and economic empowerment</p>	<p><b>LIFE OF ACTIVITY:</b> January 2020 - January 2022</p>
<p><b>USAID CONTACTS:</b> Emilie Reyes - <a href="mailto:emreyes@usaid.gov">emreyes@usaid.gov</a> Jason Smith - <a href="mailto:jassmith@usaid.gov">jassmith@usaid.gov</a></p>	<p><b>GEOGRAPHIC FOCUS:</b> Cabo Delgado</p>	<p><b>USAID FUNDING:</b> \$4.5 million</p>